# Linkages between Env. and social requirements for UNDP Vertical Funds programming and the EU Taxonomy

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Vertical Funds (GEF, GCF, AF) Approx. 2B USD/yr

Mutually
coordinated
Environmental and
Social Standards of:
VFs & Accredited
Entities &
country systems

UNDP and Vertical Funds promote:

**Integrated projects** based on

Nationally Determined Contributions,
National Adaptation Plans,
National Biodiversity Strategies and Action Plans, etc.

Selected based on their blending, paradigm shift, catalyctic effect potential

Vertical Funds implement projects through Accredited Entities that use **mutually synchronized E&S standards**:

IFIS (WB/IFC, EIB, EBRD, CEB, ADB, AIIB, AfDB), UN (UNDP, FAO, IFAD, UN Environment, etc.), and major NGOs (WWF, IUCN, etc.)

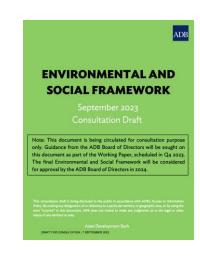
#### IFIs, UN agencies, Vertical Funds and their accredited/executing entities follow materially equivalent Environmental and Social procedures













**CORPORATE POLICIES** 

**⊕**CEB

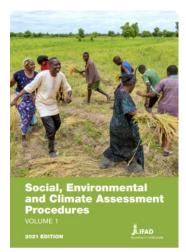












Vertical Funds (GEF, GCF, AF) Approx 2B USD/yr

**EU Taxonomy** 

Environmental Technical Screening Criteria and Minimal Social Safeguards

Mutually
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Wide-range of economic activities (not projects – e.g. operation of car fleets)

that can be labeled as sustainable

by private actors that seek funding on EU capital markets

applies also to non-EU entities

EU-based standards with some references to global standards (e.g. IFC)

## Environmental and Social Standards x EU Taxonomy

	ESS/SES	EU Taxonomy
Impacts considered	Primarily negative impacts.  Positive impacts are not typically well considered.	Both <b>positive</b> impacts (Substantial Contribution - SC) and <b>negative</b> impacts (Do No Significant Harm - DNSH).
Assessment scope	Broad coverage of all relevant environmental issues: (a) human beings, fauna, and flora; (b) soil, water, air, climate, and the landscape; (c) material assets and the cultural heritage; (d) the interaction between the factors	<ul> <li>Six strategic environmental issues:</li> <li>Climate change mitigation; and adaptation;</li> <li>Pollution prevention and control, and circular economy;</li> <li>Sustainable use and protection of water;</li> <li>Protection and restoration of biodiversity and ecosystems.</li> </ul>
Transparency	High ex-ante transparency of the assessment process and its results.  Solid ex-post transparency through EIA information systems.	Only ex-post disclosure of the overall financial figures.  The actual assessments do not have to be publicly disclosed. Central depositories of the actual assessments are not yet foreseen.

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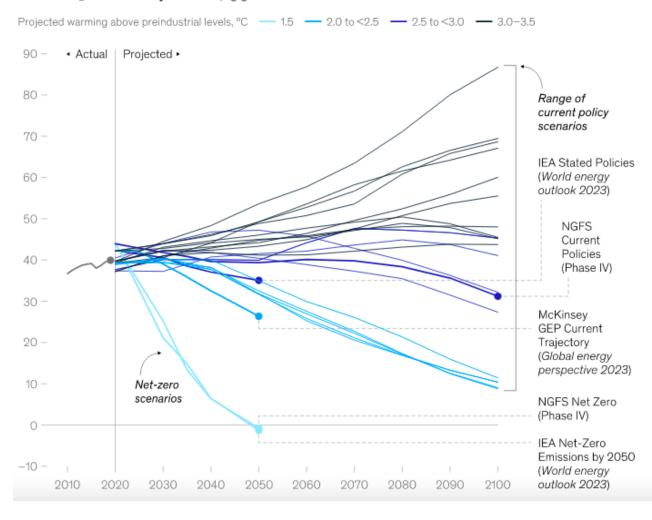
Increasing requirements for project financing

Resource & time implications

Impacts speed of the transition process

### A wide range of scenarios shows that if the world stays on its current trajectory, net zero will not arrive during this century.

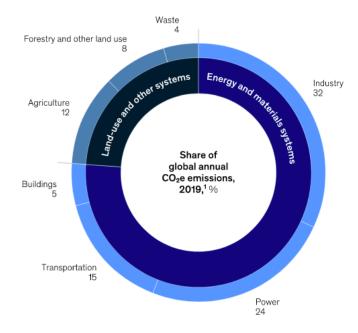
#### Global CO<sub>2</sub> emissions by scenario, gigatons



## The transition requires agility and system coordination

System integration is needed to speed-up the rapid application of the agreed standards, support the exchange of lessons learned, and accelerate innovation that facilitates further scale-up

The transition calls for transforming the energy, materials, land-use, and other systems that emit greenhouse gases.

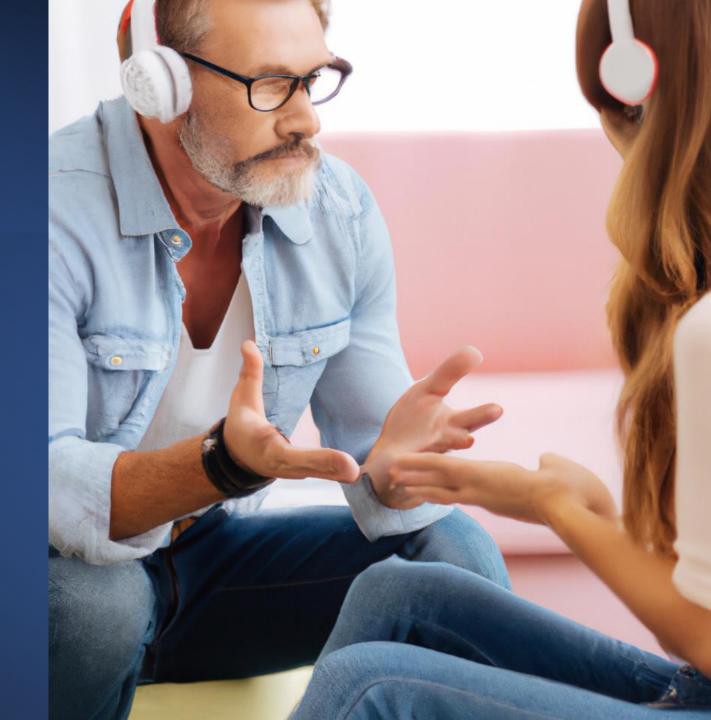


## What opportunities exist for aligning or linking the assessment systems?



Two different communities with a near-zero interaction.....

A unique opportunity to propose mutually beneficial solutions across silos



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## Thank you for your attention